VILLAGE OF BARODA

FINANCIAL REPORT

March 31, 2008

Michigan Department of Treasury 496 (02/06)

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			ernment Typ	_			Local Unit Na	me		County
	Count		☐City	□Twp	⋉Village	Other	VILLAGE	OF BARODA		BERRIEN
	al Yea ARCI		, 2008		Opinion Date MAY 2, 20	08		Date Audit Report Submitte	ed to State , 2లంకు 2	3
	affirm								<u> </u>	
				ccountants	licensed to pr	actice in M	/lichigan			
We f	urthe	r affi	rm the folk	owing mate	-	onses hav	e been discl	osed in the financial statem	nents, inclu	ding the notes, or in the
	YES	9	Check ea	ach applic	able box belo	w. (See ir	nstructions fo	r further detail.)		
1.	All required component units/funds/agencies of the local unit are included in the financial statements and/or disclosed in the reporting entity notes to the financial statements as necessary.									
2.	×							unit's unreserved fund bala budget for expenditures.	ances/unre	stricted net assets
3.	×		The local	unit is in c	compliance wit	h the Unifo	om Chart of	Accounts issued by the De	partment o	of Treasury.
4.	×		The local	unit has a	dopted a budg	et for all re	equired funds	5.		
5.	×		A public h	nearing on	the budget wa	s held in a	accordance v	vith State statute.		
6.	The state of the s									
7.	▼ The local unit has not been delinquent in distributing tax revenues that were collected for another taxing unit.									
8.	X		The local	unit only h	nolds deposits/	investmen	its that comp	ly with statutory requireme	nts.	
9.	×							s that came to our attention sed (see Appendix H of Bu		d in the <i>Bulletin for</i>
10.	X		that have	not been	previously com	nmunicated	d to the Loca	ement, which came to our a Il Audit and Finance Divisio t under separate cover.	attention d on (LAFD).	uring the course of our audit If there is such activity that has
11.	X		The local	unit is free	of repeated o	omments	from previou	s years.		
12.	X		The audit	opinion is	UNQUALIFIE	D.				
13.	\boxtimes				omplied with G g principles (G		r GASB 34 a	s modified by MCGAA Star	tement #7	and other generally
14.	X		The board	d or counc	il approves all	invoices p	rior to payme	ent as required by charter of	or statute.	
15.	X		To our kn	iowledge, I	oank reconcilia	itions that	were reviewe	ed were performed timely.		
incl des	uded cripti	in th on(s)	nis or any of the aut	other aud hority and/	norities and co lit report, nor of or commission statement is o	do they o	btain a stand	d-alone audit, please encl	daries of to	he audited entity and is not ame(s), address(es), and a
We	have	enc	losed the	following);	Enclosed	Not Requir	ed (enter a brief justification)	_	
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	er (De								_	
GE	RBE	EL &	COMPA					269-983-0534	<u> </u>	
83		EAS		РО ВОХ	44			ST. JOSEPH	State MI	Zip 49085
Authorizing CPA Signature Printed Name ROBERT L. GERBEL Session Signature ROBERT L. GERBEL Session Signature ROBERT L. GERBEL							umber			

VILLAGE OF BARODA BERRIEN COUNTY, MICHIGAN

FINANCIAL REPORT

March 31, 2008

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Village of Baroda Berrien County, Michigan Management's Discussion and Analysis Fiscal Year 2007 – 2008

Using this Annual Report

This annual report consists of a series of financial statements. The Statement of Net Assets and the Statement of Activities provide information about the activities of the Village as a whole and present a longer-term view of the Village's finances. Fund financial statements tell how these services were financed in the short-term, as well as what remains for future spending. Fund financial statements also report the Village's operations in more detail than the government-wide financial statements.

Government Wide Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements are designed to provide readers with a broad overview of the Village's finances, using accounting methods similar to those used by private-sector companies. The Statement of Net Assets and Statement of Activities are designed to be corporate-like in that all the government and business-type activities are consolidated into columns, which add to a total for the Primary Government. These statements should help the reader to answer the questions: Is the Village, as a whole, better off or worse off as a result of this year's activities? The year's revenues and expenses are recognized regardless of when cash is received or paid?

The Statement of Net Assets focus is designed to be similar to the bottom line results for the Village and its governmental and business-type activities. This statement combines and consolidates governmental funds' current financial resources, (short-term spendable resources) with capital assets and long-term obligations (total economic resources). This statement presents all of the Village's assets and liabilities, with the difference between the two reported at "net assets." Over time, increases or decreases in net assets may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of the Village is improving or deteriorating. However, in order to assess the overall health of the Village, non-financial factors such as the Village's property tax base and condition of its infrastructure (water lines, sewer lines and lift stations) may also need to be considered.

The Statement of Activities is focused on both the gross and net cost of the various activities (governmental and business-type activities) that are supported by the Village's property taxes, state revenue sharing, water and sewer user fees, and other revenues. This presentation is intended to summarize and simplify the user's analysis of the cost of the various governmental services and provides information showing how the Village's net assets changed during the recent fiscal year. All changes in net assets are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Thus, revenues and

expenses are reported in this statement for some items that will only result in cash flows in future fiscal periods (e.g. uncollected taxes).

Both of the government-wide financial statements distinguish functions of the Village of Baroda that are principally supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues (governmental activities) from other functions that are intended to recover all or a significant portion of their costs through user fees and charges (business-type activities). The governmental activities of the Village include general government, public safety, public works, community and economic development, and recreation and culture. The business-type activities of the Village include the water and sewer funds.

Both statements report two activities:

- Governmental Activities Most of the Village's basic services (police, park, government operations) are reported under this category. Taxes and intergovernmental revenue generally fund these services. The Village's governmental activities include legislative, general government, public safety, public works, community and economic development, and recreation and culture.
- 2. Business-type Activities The Village charges fees to customers for water and sewer usages to cover all or most of the cost of services provided. The Village operates two business-type activities that reflect private sector type operations: Water and Sewer operating.

Fund Financial Statements

Traditional users of the governmental financial statements will find the fund financial statements presentation more familiar. These statements provide more detailed information about the Village's most significant funds (Major Funds), not the Village as a whole. A fund is a fiscal and accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts that the Village uses to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for a specific activity or objective. The Village of Baroda, like other state and local governments, uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements.

State Law requires certain funds be maintained. The Village Council establishes other funds to control and manage money for particular purposes. The Fund Financial Statements allow the demonstration of sources and uses and/or budgetary compliance associated therewith.

All of the funds of the Village of Baroda can be divided into two categories: governmental and proprietary funds. Government Funds include the General Fund, and special revenue funds. The Proprietary Funds include the Water and Sewer Operating Funds.

Governmental Funds

Governmental funds are used to account for essentially the same functions reported as governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. However, the governmental fund statements are presented on a modified accrual basis, which focuses on the near-term sources and uses of available resources. This is the manner in which the budget is typically developed.

Because the focus of the governmental funds is narrower than that of the government-wide financial statements, it is useful to compare the information presented for governmental funds with similar information presented for governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. By doing so, readers may better understand the long-term impact of the government's near-term financing decisions. Both the governmental fund balance sheet and the governmental fund statements of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances provide a reconciliation to facilitate this comparison between governmental funds and governmental activities.

Most of the Village's basic services are included in governmental funds, which focus on how cash and other financial assets can readily be converted to cash flow in and out, and the balances left at year end that are available for spending. The governmental fund statements provide a detailed short-term view that helps you determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance the Village's programs.

The Village of Baroda maintains three individual governmental funds. Information is presented separately in the governmental fund balance sheet and in the governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances for the general operating fund, and two special revenue funds - Major Street and Local Street, which are considered major funds.

Proprietary Funds

The Village of Baroda maintains one type of proprietary fund – Enterprise Fund. Enterprise funds are used to report the same functions as presented as business-type activities in the government-wide financial statements The Village uses enterprise funds to account for its Water Operating and Sewer Operating Funds. The Village has no internal service funds.

Proprietary funds provide the same type of information as the government-wide financial statements, only in more detail. The proprietary fund financial statements provide separate information for the Water Operating and Sewer Operating funds and are considered major funds of the Village.

Notes to Basic Financial Statements

The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements.

Additional Required Supplementary Information

Following the basic financial statements is additional required supplementary information that further explains and supports the information in the financial statements.

Government-Wide Financial Analysis

As noted earlier, net assets may serve over time as a useful indicator of a government's financial position. In the Village's case, assets exceeded its liabilities at the end of the fiscal year by \$2,318,890. However, a portion of the Village's net assets (76%) represents its investment in capital assets (e.g. land, buildings, equipment, water and sewer systems). The Village uses these capital assets to provide services to citizens; consequently, these assets are not available for future spending.

Statement of Net Assets

	Governmental Activities		Business- Type Activities		Total			
	2007-08	2006-07	2007-08	2006-07	2007-08	2006-07		
Current Assets Non-current Assets	\$128,964 \$845,598	\$88,698 \$881,300	\$536,896 \$925,090	\$631,467 \$950,869	\$665,860 \$1,770,688	\$720,165 \$1,832,169		
Total Assets	\$974,562	\$969,998	\$1,461,986	\$1,582,336	\$2,436,548	\$2,552,334		
Long-Term Debt Outstanding Other Liabilities	- \$2,298	<u>\$1,554</u>	\$110,000 <u>\$5,360</u>	\$285,000 <u>\$4,976</u>	\$110,000 <u>\$7,658</u>	\$285,000 \$6,380		
Total Liabilities	<u>\$2,298</u>	<u>\$1,554</u>	\$115,360	<u>\$289,976</u>	<u>\$117,658</u>	\$291,530		
Net Assets: Invested in Capital Assets, Net Of Related Debt	\$845,598	\$881,300	\$815,090	\$665,869	\$1,660,688	\$1,547,169		
Restricted Unrestricted	\$126,666	\$87,144	\$19,275 \$512,261	\$19,065 \$607,426	\$19,275 \$638,927	\$19,065 \$694,570		
Total Net Assets	<u>\$972,264</u>	<u>\$968,444</u>	<u>\$1,346,626</u>	\$1,292,360	<u>\$2,318,890</u>	<u>\$2,260,804</u>		

Statement of Activities

	Governmental Activities		Business- Type Activities		Total	
	2007-08	2006-07	2007-08	2006-07	2007-08	2006-07
Program						
Revenues						
Charges for					****	****
Services	\$67,367	\$55,381	226,573	\$219,595	\$293,940	\$274,976
Operating						
Grants &	072 975	\$50.202			0 (2,955	\$50.202
Contributions	\$63,855	\$59,392	-	-	\$63,855	\$59,392
Capital Grants & Contributions	£460	#202 22 2			\$460	¢202 222
Contributions	\$460	\$393,332	-	-	\$460	\$393,332
General Revenues						
Property Taxes	\$137,599	\$114,538	\$39,134	\$65,850	\$176,733	\$180,388
State-Shared						
Revenues	\$80,430	\$81,009	-	-	\$80,430	\$81,009
Investment						
Earnings	\$5,400	\$8,238	\$28,827	\$27,545	\$34,227	\$35,783
Other Revenue	<u>\$2,393</u>	\$2,068	<u>-\$5,602</u>	Ξ	<u>-\$3,209</u>	<u>\$2,068</u>
Total Revenues	<u>\$357,504</u>	<u>\$713,958</u>	<u>\$288,932</u>	<u>\$312,990</u>	<u>\$646,436</u>	\$1,026,948
Program Expenses						
General						
Government	\$129,016	\$125,613	_	_	\$129,016	\$125,613
Public Safety	\$17,655	\$13,832	-	-	\$17,655	\$13,832
Public Works	\$165,266	\$146,853	-	-	\$165,266	\$146,853
Community & Economic						
Development	\$8,460	\$7,252	_	-	\$8,460	\$7,252
Recreation &	4-,:	4.,			,	,
Culture	\$33,287	\$15,147	-	-	\$33,287	\$15,147
Interest on	,	,			,	
Long-Term						
Debt	-	-	-	-	-	-
Water & Sewer	Ξ	Ξ	<u>\$234,666</u>	<u>\$243,765</u>	<u>\$234,666</u>	<u>\$243,765</u>
Total Expenses	<u>\$353,684</u>	<u>\$308,697</u>	<u>\$234,666</u>	<u>\$243,765</u>	<u>\$588,350</u>	<u>\$552,462</u>
Change in Net						
Assets	<u>\$3,820</u>	<u>\$405,261</u>	<u>\$54,266</u>	<u>\$69,225</u>	<u>\$58,086</u>	<u>\$474,486</u>

Governmental Activities Net Assets increased \$3,820. Highlights are listed below:

- Experienced an increase of \$23,061 in Tax Revenues.
- Experienced a decrease in State Revenue Sharing of \$579.
- Experienced a decrease in investment earnings of \$2,838 due to lower interest rates.
- Experienced a revenue increase of \$5,700 for the sale of assets.
- Experienced an increase of \$4,463 in Operating Grants and Contributions.
- Did not receive any major Capital Grants and Contributions this fiscal year.
- Experienced a \$3,403 increase in General Government Expenditures.
- Experienced a \$3,823 increase in Public Safety Expenditures.
- Experienced an \$18,413 increase in Public Works Expenditures.

Business-Type Activities Net Assets increased by \$54,266. Highlights are listed below:

- Water Metered Sales increased by \$5,173 over last year.
- Experienced an increase in Water Purchased Expenditure of \$8,779 over last year.
- Experienced an \$11,643 decrease in overall Water Fund Expenses.
- Sewer Metered Sales increased by \$3,043 over last year.
- Experienced a \$4,538 increase in overall Sewer Fund Expenses.
- Total Net Assets at the fiscal year end is \$1,346,626.

Enterprise Fund Operations

The Village's business-type activities consist of the Water and Sewer Funds. We provide water to 99% of the Village and to some of the surrounding Township homes. We purchase our water from the Lake Charter Township Water Department. Sewer service is provided to 98% of the Village and no sewer service is provided to the Township residents.

Two additional new homes have been completed in the Lakeshore Vineyards subdivision. Eagle Crest sub-division has begun two homes and proposes to add an additional 10 houses to the water and sewer systems.

Overall, we saw a decrease of \$11,643 in Water Fund Operating Expenses and an increase of \$7,069 in Operating Revenue. The Sewer Fund Operating Expenses experienced an increase of \$4,538 and a slight increase of \$617 in Sewer Operating Revenue. However, the Sewer Bonds were paid off this fiscal year.

As we look at the business-type activities separately from the governmental activities, we see that the business-type activities has \$374,362 more in net assets than the governmental activities even though the business-type activities has a much larger amount of liabilities. The business-type activities have water bonds that need to be paid off. We believe with the proposed housing developments being looked at, that we will see quite an increase in revenue in our business-type activities.

Financial Analysis of Governmental Funds

General Fund Highlights

The General Fund Revenue was up by \$34,466 from the 2006-07 fiscal year. This was due to an increase in Property Taxes and Other Revenue. We did not receive a Contribution from our Component Unit this year.

Most of the Village's expenses are paid out of the General Fund. Our Total Expenditures for the year were up by \$12,171 from the 2006-2007 year. However, we did experience a decrease in expenses in the area of Community and Economic Development. We did experience a large increase in Recreation and Cultural Expenditures due to the amount of work done at the Village Park.

Employee Benefits - The Village continues to contribute 6% of the employees' wages to the Pension Plan. Health insurance benefits are paid for the three full-time employees. The Health Plan is now a Health Savings Account.

Major Street Highlights

The Major Street Fund Revenue for 2007-2008 was \$49,312. We did not receive any State Grant Monies or a contribution from the Component Unit. We experienced an increase of \$2,557 Act 51 monies received from the State. Winter Maintenance Expenses increased due to snowy weather over the previous winter.

The Major Street Fund Balance at the end of the year was \$6,426, which was an increase of \$3,869 over last year's Fund Balance.

General Fund Budgetary Highlights

Actual expenses for the year came in at \$59,099 less the budgeted amount and total revenues came in at \$40,426 more than budgeted and can be briefly summarized as follows:

- Total Administrative and Office Expenses came in at \$17,037 less than budgeted.
- Total Buildings and Grounds Expenses came in at \$5,396 less than budgeted.
- Total Public Safety Expenses came in at \$9,584 less than budgeted.
- Total Public Works Expenses came in at \$21,216 less than budgeted.
- Total Community and Economic Development Expenses came in at \$2,570less than budgeted.
- Total Recreation and Cultural Expenses came in at \$2,669 less than budgeted.

Capital Asset and Debt Administration

Capital Assets

The Governmental Activities Total Nondepreciable Assets at the Fiscal Year End 2007-2008 was \$116,270.

The Total Capital Assets Other Than Nondepreciable at the Fiscal Year End 2007-2008 was \$729,328. This includes current year deletion of office equipment in the amount of \$985 and the addition of Accumulated Depreciation in the amount of \$30,717.

Statement of Capital Assets (net of depreciation)

	Governmental Activities		Business- Type	Total				
	2007-2008	2006-2007	Activities 2007-2008	2006-2007	2007-2008	2006-2007		
Land Construction in Progress	\$116,270	\$120,270	\$81,110	\$81,110	\$197,380	\$201,380		
Buildings Land	\$25,808	\$26,896	-	-	\$25,808	\$26,896		
Improvements Machinery &	\$98,700	\$103,536	-	-	\$98,700	\$103,536		
Equipment Vehicles	\$62,414 -	\$73,471 -	\$6,078 -	\$10,272 -	\$68,492 -	\$83,743		
Infrastructure Office	\$538,923	\$552,771	-	-	\$538,923	\$552,771		
Equipment Utility System	\$3,483 =	\$4,356 =	\$837,90 <u>2</u>	\$859,487	\$3,483 <u>\$837,902</u>	\$4,356 <u>\$859,487</u>		
Total	<u>\$845,598</u>	<u>\$881,300</u>	\$925,090	\$950,869	<u>\$1,770,688</u>	<u>\$1,832,169</u>		

Additional information on capital assets can be found in note 3 of the Financial Statements.

Long Term Debt

The Sewer Fund bonds had a beginning balance of \$165,000, which was paid off in March 2008 leaving a \$.00 balance.

The Water Fund has a balance of \$110,000 in bonds and \$33,000 in Interest to be paid to Berrien County. These bonds should be paid off by 2019.

Investments

The Treasurer has invested \$230,280 (not including DDA) in Certificate of Deposits to help grow our funds. Funds with CD's are: Centennial, Sewer O & M, and Water O & M. The DDA has \$115,928 invested in Certificate of Deposits.

Economic Factors and Next Year's Budgets and Rates

The Village had an Economic Enhancement Study done by Charles Eckenstahler of Public Consulting Team and Wightman & Associates, Inc. in 2005. To summarize the report, the Village is really early in the growth cycle. Mr. Eckenstahler stated that he believes that everything that is happening with the current economics in the Twin Cities area and in Berrien County, that Baroda is in the position for growth and development in about five years. In the short-term he doesn't anticipate a lot of housing development in Baroda, however two subdivisions are being developed since the report was written. The Village Council and DDA are working together to create desirable conditions for economic growth in the Village. They began on several projects this year, but the entire plan will take approximately 10 years to complete.

We expect an increase to our revenue as we develop and sell parcels in the Industrial Park. Tax revenues should increase as the proposed housing developments within the village are built.

Contacting the Village's Management

This financial report is intended to provide our citizens, taxpayers, customers and investors with a general overview of the Village's finances and to show the Village's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional information, we welcome you to contact the clerk's office.

Gerbel & Company, P.C.

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

Fifth Third Bank Building ■ 4th Floor ■ 830 Pleasant Street ■ P.O. Box 44 ■ St. Joseph, Michigan 49085-0044

May 2, 2008

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Village Council Village of Baroda Baroda, Michigan

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, the discretely presented component unit, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Village of Baroda, as of and for the year ended March 31, 2008, which collectively comprise the Village's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Village's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinions.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, the aggregate remaining fund information, and the respective changes in financial position and cash flows, where applicable, thereof for the year then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

The management's discussion and analysis and budgetary comparison information on pages I through X and 23 through 27, are not a required part of the basic financial statements but are supplementary information required by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. We have applied certain limited procedures, which consisted principally of inquiries of management regarding the methods of measurement and presentation of the supplementary information. However, we did not audit the information and express no opinion on it.

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise Village of Baroda's basic financial statements. The combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements are presented for the purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. The combining nonmajor fund financial statements have been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and, in our opinion, are fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole.

Serbel & Company, P.C.

Right. On time.

VILLAGE OF BARODA Statement of Net Assets March 31, 2008

	Primary Government							mponent Unit wntown
Accepte		ernmental <u>ctivities</u>	Business-Type <u>Activities</u>		<u>Total</u>		Development <u>Authority</u>	
Assets Cash	\$	111,163	\$	515,470	\$	626,633	\$	242,070
Receivables	Φ	10,444	Ф	21,426	Φ	31,870	Ф	242,070
Due from other governments		10,444		21,420		31,070		64,893
Prepaid expenses		7,357		-		7,357		04,093
Nondepreciable assets:		7,337		_		7,337		-
Land		116,270		81,110		197,380		13,620
Capital assets (net of related depreciation):		110,270		01,110		137,300		13,020
Buildings		25,808		_		25,808		_
Land improvements		98,700		_		98,700		_
Machinery and equipment		62,414		6,078		68,492		11,400
Infrastructure		538,923		0,070		538,923		11,400
Office equipment		3,483		_		3,483		_
Utility systems		3,403		837,902		837,902		37,993
Othity systems			_	037,902	_	037,902		37,993
Total Assets	<u>\$</u>	974,562	\$	1,461,986	\$	2,436,548	<u>\$</u>	369,976
Liabilities								
Accounts payable	\$	2,282	\$	_	\$	2,282	\$	-
Escrow	•	16	•	_	•	16	•	_
Accrued interest		-		2,500		2,500		-
Customer deposits		_		2,860		2,860		-
Noncurrent liabilities:				, -		,		
Due within one year		_		10,000		10,000		_
Due in more than one year		-		100,000		100,000		-
,	-			, , , , ,				
Total Liabilities	\$	2,298	<u>\$</u>	115,360	\$	117,658	\$	
Nets Assets								
Invested in capital assets, net of related debt	\$	845,598	\$	815,090	\$	1,660,688	\$	63,013
Restricted	Ψ	0-10,000	Ψ	19,275	Ψ	19,275	Ψ	-
Unrestricted		126,666		512,261		638,927		306,963
Officatioted	-	120,000	_	012,201	_	000,021		300,000
TOTAL NET ASSETS	\$	972,264	\$	1,346,626	\$	2,318,890	\$	369,976

VILLAGE OF BARODA Statement of Activities For the Year Ended March 31, 2008

				P	rogra	ogram Revenues			
Functions/Programs Primary Government:	Expenses		Charges for <u>Services</u>		Operating Grants and Contributions		·	tal Grants and tributions	
Governmental Activities:	_		_		_		_		
General government	\$	129,016	\$	13,405	\$	-	\$	-	
Public safety		17,655		8,839		-		-	
Public works		165,266		45,123		63,855		-	
Community and economic development		8,460		-		-		-	
Recreation and cultural		33,287						460	
Total Governmental Activities	\$	353,684	\$	67,367	\$	63,855	\$	460	
Business-type Activities:									
Sewer fund	\$	109,088	\$	107,934	\$	-	\$	-	
Water fund		125,578		118,639					
Total Business-type Activities	\$	234,666	\$	226,573	\$		\$		
Total Primary Government	\$	588,350	\$	293,940	\$	63,855	\$	460	
Component Unit:									
Downtown Development Authority	\$	12,528	<u>\$</u>		\$	_	\$	-	

General revenues:

Property taxes
State revenue sharing
Interest
Gain on sale of asset
Other revenue
Transfers

Total General Revenues

Change in Net Assets

Net Assets - Beginning of Year

NET ASSETS - END OF YEAR

Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Assets

 - Pri	Component Unit			
vernmental Activities	Business-type Activities	<u>Total</u>	Downtown Development Authority	
\$ (115,611) (8,816) (56,288) (8,460) (32,827)	\$ - - - -	\$ (115,611) (8,816) (56,288) (8,460) (32,827)	\$ - - - -	
\$ (222,002)	\$ -	\$ (222,002)	\$ -	
\$ - -	\$ (1,154) (6,939)	\$ (1,154) (6,939)	\$ - -	
\$ 	\$ (8,093)	\$ (8,093)	\$ -	
\$ (222,002)	\$ (8,093)	\$ (230,095)	\$	
\$ 	\$	<u> -</u>	\$ (12,528)	
\$ 137,599 80,430 5,400 1,700 693	\$ 39,134 - 28,827 (6,310) 708	\$ 176,733 80,430 34,227 (4,610) 1,401	\$ 109,151 - 9,193 - 9,231	
\$ 225,822	\$ 62,359	\$ 288,181	\$ 127,575	
\$ 3,820	\$ 54,266	\$ 58,086	\$ 115,047	
968,444	1,292,360	2,260,804	254,929	
\$ 972,264	\$ 1,346,626	\$ 2,318,890	\$ 369,976	

VILLAGE OF BARODA GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS Balance Sheet March 31, 2008

	General <u>Fund</u>			Major Street <u>Funds</u>	Other Governmental <u>Funds</u>		Total Governmental <u>Funds</u>	
Assets								
Current Assets:								
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	98,895	\$	6,426	\$	5,842	\$	111,163
Taxes receivable		10,444		-		-		10,444
Prepaid expenses		7,357						7,357
Total Current Assets	\$	116,696	\$	6,426	\$	5,842	\$	128,964
TOTAL ASSETS	\$	116,696	\$	6,426	\$	5,842	\$	128,964
Liabilities and Fund Balances Current Liabilities:								
	\$	2,282	\$		\$		\$	2 202
Accounts payable Escrow	Ф	,	Ф	-	Ф	-	Ф	2,282
ESCrow		16	_			_ 		16
Total Current Liabilities	\$	2,298	\$	-	\$		\$	
Total Liabilities	\$	2,298	\$		\$		\$	2,298
Fund Balances: Unreserved Undesignated, reported in								
General Fund	\$	114,398	\$	_	\$	_	\$	114,398
Special Revenue	Ψ	114,590	Ψ	6 426	Ψ	5,842	Ψ	12,268
Special Revenue		-	_	6,426		5,042		12,200
Total Fund Balances	\$	114,398	\$	6,426	\$	5,842	\$	126,666
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND								
FUND BALANCES	\$	116,696	\$	6,426	\$	5,842	\$	128,964

VILLAGE OF BARODA Reconciliation of the Balance Sheet of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Net Assets March 31, 2008

Fund balances of governmental funds	\$ 126,666
Amounts reported for <i>governmental activities</i> in the statement of net assets are different because:	
Governmental funds report capital outlay as expenditures, but they are recorded as capital assets in the government-wide statements and depreciated over their useful lives.	 845,598

972,264

Net assets of governmental activities

VILLAGE OF BARODA GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances For the Year Ended March 31, 2008

	General			Major Street		Local Street		Total Governmental	
B		<u>Fund</u>		<u>Fund</u>		<u>Fund</u>		<u>Funds</u>	
Revenues:	•	407 500	•		•		•	407.500	
Taxes State shared revenue	\$	137,599	\$	48,890	\$	14.065	\$	137,599	
Interest and rents		80,430 50,751		40,090		14,965		144,285	
Licenses and permits		14,362		422		51		51,224 14,362	
Charges for services		7,181		-		-		7,181	
Contributions and grants		460		-		-		460	
Sale of assets		5,700		-		-		5,700	
Other revenue		693		-		-		693	
Other revenue	_		_		_	-			
Total Revenues	\$	297,176	\$	49,312	\$	15,016	<u>\$</u>	361 <u>,504</u>	
Expenditures:									
General government	\$	118,286	\$	4,505	\$	4,154	\$	126,945	
Public safety		17,655		-		-		17,655	
Public works		54,514		45,938		40,139		140,591	
Community and economic development		8,460		-		-		8,460	
Recreation and cultural		28,331	_		_			28,331	
Total Expenditures	\$	227,246	\$	50,443	\$	44,293	\$	321,982	
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues									
Over (Under) Expenditures	\$	69,930	<u>\$</u>	(1,131)	\$	(29,277)	<u>\$</u>	39,522	
Other Financing Sources (Uses):									
Operating transfer in	\$	_	\$	5,000	\$	34,100	\$	39,100	
Operating transfer out	Ť	(39,100)	•	-	•	-	•	(39,100)	
			_						
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	\$	(39,100)	<u>\$</u>	5,000	\$	34,100	<u>\$</u>	<u> </u>	
Net Change in Fund Balances	\$	30,830	\$	3,869	\$	4,823	\$	39,522	
Fund Balances, Beginning of Year		83,568		_2,557	_	1,019		8 <u>7,144</u>	
FUND BALANCES, END OF YEAR	\$	114,398	\$	6,426	\$	5,842	\$	126,666	

VILLAGE OF BARODA

Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities For the Year Ended March 31, 2008

Net change in fund balances - total governmental funds	\$ 39,522
Amounts reported for <i>governmental activities</i> in the statement of activities are different because:	
Governmental funds report capital outlay as expenditures, but they are recorded as capital assets in the government-wide statements and depreciated over their useful lives. This is the amount by which capital outlays exceeded depreciation in the	(25.700)
current period.	 (35,702)
Change in net assets of governmental activities	\$ 3,820

VILLAGE OF BARODA PROPRIETARY FUNDS Statement of Net Assets March 31, 2008

Business-Type Activities Enterprise Funds

			p1100 1 u11u	_	
Sew	er Fund	<u>Wa</u>	ater Fund		<u>Total</u>
		_	100 001		101.001
\$		\$	•	\$	491,961
			5,794		11,539
	9,887	_			9,887
\$	377,962	\$	135,425	\$	513,387
\$	-	\$	19,275	\$	19,275
	1,374		-		1,374
			2,860	_	2,860
\$	1,374	\$	22,135	<u>\$</u>	23,509
\$	81,110	\$	-	\$	81,110
	56,048		-		56,048
	-		-		-
	-		718,857		718,857
1	,201,916		-		1,201,916
	1,105		-		1,105
	<u>(717,436</u>)	_	(416,510)	_	(1,133,946)
\$	622,743	\$	302,347	\$	925,090
\$	624,117	\$	324,482	\$	948,599
<u>\$ 1</u>	,002,079	\$	459,907	\$	1,461,986
	\$ \$ \$ \$ \$	\$ 377,962 \$ 377,962 \$ 1,374 \$ 1,374 \$ 1,374 \$ 1,374 \$ 1,201,916 1,105 (717,436) \$ 622,743 \$ 624,117	\$ 362,330 \$ 5,745 9,887 \$ 377,962 \$ \$ \$ 1,374 \$ \$ \$ 1,374 \$ \$ \$ 1,201,916 1,105 (717,436) \$ 622,743 \$ \$ 624,117 \$	\$ 362,330 \$ 129,631	\$ 362,330 \$ 129,631 \$ 5,745

Business-Type Activities
Enterprise Funds

	Enterprise Funds				
Liabilities and Net Assets	Sewer Fund	Water Fund	<u>Total</u>		
Current Liabilities:					
	•	• 0.500			
Accrued interest	\$ -		\$ 2,500		
Current portion of debt	-	10,000	10,000		
Customer meter deposits		2,860	2,860		
Total Current Liabilities	\$ -	\$ 15,360	\$ 15,360		
Noncurrent Liabilities:					
Bonds payable, net of current portion		100,000	100,000		
Total Liabilities	\$ -	\$ 115,360	\$ 115,360		
7.00.	-	<u> </u>			
Nets Assets:					
Invested in capital assets, net of related debt	\$ 622,743	\$ 192,347	•		
Restricted for debt service	-	19,275	19,275		
Unrestricted:					
Designated for improvements	1,374	-	1,374		
Undesignated	377,962	132,925	<u>51</u> 0,887		
Total Net Assets	<u>\$ 1,002,079</u>	\$ 344,547	<u>\$ 1,346,626</u>		
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS	\$ 1,002,079	\$ 459,907	\$ 1,461,986		

VILLAGE OF BARODA PROPRIETARY FUNDS

Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Assets For the Year Ended March 31, 2008

Business-Type	Activities
Enterprise	Funds

	_			price i dita	_	
On and the Boundary	<u>Se</u>	wer Fund	<u>W</u> a	ater Fund		<u>Total</u>
Operating Revenues:	•	70.000	•	101.001	•	477.074
Metered sales	\$	76,290	\$	101,681	\$	177,971
Tap installation fees		9,245		1,608		10,853
Hydrant rentals		22,399		15,000		37,399
Turn on/off fees		-		350		350
Other	_	708			_	708
Total Operating Revenues	<u>\$</u> _	108,642	\$	_118,639	\$_	227,281
Operating Expenses:						
Water purchased	\$	-	\$	64,956	\$	64,956
Salaries and wages		28,008		10,681		38,689
Payroll taxes		2,143		817		2,960
Retirement		1,149		336		1,485
Supplies		713		1,246		1,959
Professional services		2,019		2,019		4,038
Insurance		8,500		2,893		11,393
Utilities		1,629		288		1,917
Contractual services		2,394		8,535		10,929
Depreciation		34,020		16,985		51,005
Repairs and maintenance		6,218		5,067		11,285
Equipment rental		6,191		2,707		8,898
Sampling		1,785		552		2,337
Miscellaneous		4,254		1,540		5,794
Permits and fees		4,204		956		956
remits and ices			_			
Total Operating Expenses	<u>\$</u> _	99,023	<u>\$</u> _	119,578	<u>\$</u> _	218,601
Operating Income	<u>\$</u> _	9,619	\$	(939)	<u>\$</u>	8,680
Nonoperating Revenue (Expense):						
Interest income	\$	22,287	\$	6,540	\$	28,827
Property taxes		39,134		, -		39,134
Gain/loss on sale of assets		(6,310)				(6,310)
Interest expense		(10,065)		(6,000)	_	(16,065)
Total Nonoperating Expenses	\$	45,046	\$	540	<u>\$</u>	45,586
Change in Net Assets	\$	54,665	\$	(399)	\$	54,266
Total Net Assets, Beginning of Year		947,414		344,946	_	1,292,360
TOTAL NET ASSETS, END OF YEAR	<u>\$</u>	1,002,079	\$	3 <u>44,547</u>	<u>\$</u>	1,346,626

VILLAGE OF BARODA PROPRIETARY FUNDS Statement of Cash Flows For the Year Ended March 31, 2008

Business-Type Activities Enterprise Funds

	Enterprise Funds					
	Se	wer Fund	W	ater Fund		Total
Cash Flows From Operating Activities: Cash receipts from customers	\$	87,890	\$	104,024	\$	191,914
Cash receipts from interfund services provided	Ψ	22,399	Ψ	15,000	Ψ	37,399
Payments to employees		(28,008)		(10,681)		(38,689)
Payments of benefits on behalf of employees		(11,792)		(4,046)		(15,838)
Payments for interfund services used		(6,191)		(2,707)		(8,898)
Payments to suppliers		(19,012)		(85,159)	_	(104,171)
Net cash provided (used) by operating activities	\$	45,286	\$	16,431	<u>\$</u>	61,717
Cash Flows From Capital and Related Financing Activities:						
Proceeds from debt related tax levy	\$	39,134	\$	-	\$	39,134
Interest received on special assessments		1,053		-		1,053
Capital outlay		(24,147)		(7,389)		(31,536)
Payment of debt principal		(165,000)		(10,000)		(175,000)
Payment of debt related interest		(10,065)		(6,000)	_	(16,065)
Net cash provided (used) by capital	_	(450.005)		(00.000)	_	(400 444)
and related financing activities	<u>\$</u>	(159,025)	\$	(23,389)	<u>\$</u>	(182,414)
Cash Flows From Investing Activities:	•	04.004	•	0.540	•	07.774
Interest income	\$	21,234	\$	6,540	\$	27,774
Net cash provided (used) by investing activities	\$	21,234	\$	6,540	\$_	27,774
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	\$	(92,505)	\$	(418)	\$	(92,923)
Cash Balance, Beginning of Year		456,209		152,184	_	608,393
CASH BALANCE, END OF YEAR	\$	363,704	<u>\$</u>	151,766	<u>\$</u>	515,470

VILLAGE OF BARODA PROPRIETARY FUNDS Statement of Cash Flows For the Year Ended March 31, 2008

	Business-Type ActivitiesEnterprise Funds				
Reconciliation of operating income (loss) to net cash provided (used) by operating activities:	Sewer_Fund	<u>Water Fund</u>	<u>Total</u>		
Operating income (loss)	\$ 9,619	\$ (939) \$	8,681		
Adjustments to reconcile operating income (loss) to net cash provided (used) by operating activities:					
Depreciation expense (Increase) decrease in:	\$ 34,020	\$ 16,985 \$	51,004		
Assessments Increase (decrease) in:	1,647	-	1,647		
Customer meter deposits		385	385		
Total adjustments	\$ 35,667	<u>\$ 17,370</u> <u>\$</u>	53,036		
Net cash provided (used) by operating activities	\$ 45,286	<u>\$ 16,431</u> \$	61,717		

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accounting methods and procedures adopted by Village of Baroda, Michigan, conform to accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America as applied to governmental entities. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The more significant government accounting policies are described below:

A. Reporting Entity

In evaluating how to define the Village's reporting purposes, management has considered all potential component units. The decision to include a potential component unit in the reporting entity was made by applying the criteria set forth in generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP). The basic - but not the only - criterion for including a potential component unit within the reporting entity is the governing body's ability to exercise oversight responsibility. The most significant manifestation of this ability is financial interdependency. Other manifestations of the ability to exercise oversight responsibility include, but are not limited to, the selection of governing authority, the designation of management, the ability to significantly influence operations and accountability of fiscal matters. The other criterion used to evaluate potential component units for inclusion or exclusion from the reporting entity is the existence of special financing relationships, regardless of whether the Village is able to exercise oversight responsibilities. Based upon the application of these criteria, the following is a brief review of each potential component unit addressed in defining the Village's reporting entity.

Village of Baroda Downtown Development Authority. The members of the governing board of the Downtown Development Authority are appointed by the Village of Baroda. The Authority's operational budget, including its tax levy, is subject to the approval or modification by the Village Board. Also, surplus funds existing at termination of the Authority rest with the Village.

B. Government-Wide and Fund Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements (i.e. the statements of net assets and the statement of changes in net assets) report information on all of the nonfiduciary activities of the primary government of the Village. For the most part, the effect of interfund activities has been removed from these statements. Governmental activities, which are normally supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues, are reported separately from business-type activities, which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for services.

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a function or segment are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function or segment. Program revenues include 1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use or directly benefit from goods, services or privileges provided by a given function or segment and 2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function or segment. Taxes and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported instead as general revenues.

Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds and proprietary funds. Major individual funds and major individual enterprise funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements.

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - Continued

C. Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting, and Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. In the individual fund statements and schedules, the proprietary funds and fiduciary fund financial statements are also reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenues in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenues as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. The Village considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures and compensated absences, and claims and judgments are recorded only when payment is due.

Property taxes, franchise fees, licenses and interest associated with the current fiscal period are all considered to be susceptible to accrual and have been recognized as revenues of the current fiscal period. Only the portion of special assessments receivable due within the current fiscal period is considered to be susceptible to accrual as revenue of the current period. All other revenue items are considered to be measurable and available only when cash is received by the Village.

Village of Baroda reports the following major governmental funds:

The **General Fund** is the Village's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources of the general government except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

The **Major Street Fund** is used to account for the upkeep and maintenance of major streets within the Village.

The Local Street Fund is used to account for the upkeep and maintenance of local streets within the Village.

Village of Baroda reports the following major proprietary funds:

The **Water Operating Fund** accounts for the activities related to the Village's share of the Lake Charter Township's water production, purification, distribution, and billing.

The **Sewer Operating Fund** accounts for the activities related to the operation of the sanitary collections system serving the Village.

Private-sector standards of accounting and financial reporting issued prior to December 1, 1989, generally are followed in both the government-wide and proprietary fund financial statements to the extent that those standards do not conflict with or contradict guidance of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board. Governments also have the option of following subsequent private sector guidance for their business-type activities and enterprise funds, subject to this same limitation. The Village has elected not to follow subsequent private-sector guidance.

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - Continued

C. Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting, and Financial Statements - Continued

As a general rule, the effect of interfund activity has been eliminated from the government-wide financial statements. Exceptions to this rule are charges between the Water Fund, Sewer Fund, and other functions and segments. Elimination of these charges would distort the direct costs and program revenues for the functions concerned.

Amounts reported as program revenues include 1) charges to customers or applicants for goods, services or privileges provided, 2) operating grants and contributions, and 3) capital grants and contributions, including special assessments. All taxes are reported as general taxes.

Proprietary funds distinguish operating revenues and expenses from nonoperating items. Operating revenues and expenses generally result from providing services and producing and delivering goods in connection with a proprietary fund's principal ongoing operations. Operating expense for enterprise funds and internal service funds includes the cost of sales and services, administrative expenses and depreciation on capital assets. All revenues and expenses not meeting this definition are reported as nonoperating revenues and expenses.

When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the Village's policy to use restricted resources first. Unrestricted resources are used as they are needed.

D. Budgetary Data

Prior to an annual meeting, the President submits, to the Board of Trustees, a proposed operating budget for the fiscal year commencing April 1. The budget includes proposed expenditures and the means of financing them.

A public hearing is conducted before final adoption by the Board of Trustees.

The budget is formally accepted in summary form at the annual budget meeting.

The Board of Trustees must approve any revisions to the budget whether it is a revision of budgeted amounts between departments within a fund or a revision that alters the total expenditures of any fund.

E. Capital Assets

Capital assets, which include property, plant, equipment, and infrastructure assets (e.g. streets, bridges, and sidewalks), are reported in the applicable governmental or business-type activities columns in the government-wide financial statements. Capital assets are defined by Village of Baroda as assets with an initial, individual cost of more than \$500 and an estimated useful life in excess of two years.

All capital assets are valued at historical cost or estimated historical cost if actual cost is not available. Donated capital assets are recorded at estimated fair market value on the date of donation.

The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the assets or materially extend assets lives are not capitalized.

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - Continued

E. Capital Assets - Continued

Depreciation of all exhaustible capital assets used is charged as an expense against their operations in government-wide statements and all proprietary financial statements. Accumulated depreciation is reported on government-wide and proprietary statements of net assets. The straight-line depreciation method is applied over the estimated useful life of fixed assets.

The straight-line depreciation method is used for all depreciable capital assets. The estimated useful lives for capital assets are displayed in the table below:

Asset Class	<u>Depreciable Life</u>
Land	N/A
Buildings	25-50 years
Equipment	5-15 years
Vehicles	7-10 years
Utility Systems	10-40 years
Land Improvements	15-20 years
Infrastructure	20-30 years

F. Long-Term Liabilities

In the government-wide financial statements and proprietary fund types in the fund financial statements, long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the applicable governmental activities and business-type activities or proprietary fund type statements of net assets. Bonds premiums and discounts, as well as issuance costs, are deferred and amortized over the life of the bonds using straight-line amortization. Bonds payable are reported net of the applicable bond premium or discount. Bond issuance costs are reported as deferred charges and amortized over the term of the related debt.

In the fund financial statements, governmental fund types recognize bond premiums and discounts, as well as bond issuance costs, during the current period. The face amount of debt issued is reported as other financing sources. Premiums received on debt issuances are reported as other financing sources. Bond discounts are reported as other financing uses. Issuance costs, whether or not withheld from the actual debt received, are reported as debt service.

G. Property Taxes

Property taxes are assessed on December 31, and are billed and become a lien on July 1 of the following year. Real property taxes not collected by September 14 of each year are returned delinquent to the Berrien County Treasurer. Berrien County has a revolving fund that purchases the delinquent real taxes and special assessments from the local units in May of each year. Thus, all real property taxes and special assessments are realized within sixty days after the end of the Village's fiscal year and are attributed to that year.

The Village levied 10.0183 mills for general operations and 2.2000 mills for sewer debt retirement in 2007. Taxable value of real and personal property for the 2007 tax levy was \$16,733,249 at the full millage rate and \$2,110,297 of I.F.T. property taxed at fifty percent of the millage rate.

H. Prepaid Items

Certain payments to vendors reflect costs applicable to future accounting periods and are recorded as prepaid items in both government-wide and fund financial statements.

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - Continued

I. Restricted Cash

Certain resources in the Village's enterprise funds have been set aside for specific future expenditures and repayments, including monies held for meter deposits, amounts to be used for improvements and amounts to be used for interest expense on bonds payable.

J. Cash and Cash Equivalents

The Village considers all highly liquid investments (including restricted assets) with a maturity of one year or less when purchased to be defined as cash equivalents.

K. Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires the use of estimates and assumptions that affect the reporting of certain assets, liabilities, revenues, and expenditures. Actual results may differ from estimated amounts.

L. Restricted and Designated Net Assets

The Village's water and sewer enterprise funds have restricted net assets to account for the cash restricted for bond debt interest. The designated unrestricted net assets are intended for improvements to the water and sewer systems.

NOTE 2 - CASH AND CASH INVESTMENTS

Cash and Short-term Investments - The Village is authorized to invest in certificates of deposit, savings accounts and deposit accounts. The Village is also authorized to invest in bonds, securities, and other obligations of the United States, or an agency whose principal and interest is fully guaranteed by the United States. The Village is authorized to invest in commercial paper within the two highest classifications and maturities not more than 270 days after the date of purchase. Act 217, PA 1982 states that the Village's deposits, which include cash and certificates of deposit, are carried at cost and must be invested in accounts of federally insured banks, insured credit unions, savings and loan associations and bonds and other direct obligations of the associations and bonds and other direct obligations of the United States. Michigan law prohibits security in the form of collateral, surety bond, or other forms for the deposit of public money. An Attorney General's opinion states that public funds may not be deposited in financial institutions that do not have a branch location in Michigan. The Village's deposits are in accordance with statutory authority at March 31, 2008.

Long-term Investments - The Village's policy does not address investments other than short-term highly liquid assets.

Interest Rate Risk - It is the objective of the Village to maintain safety of principal of its funds, maintain a diversified portfolio, maintain sufficient liquidity to meet operating requirements, and to obtain a market average rate of return. The Village is not exposed to interest rate risk.

All certificates of deposit with maturities less than one year are classified as cash and cash equivalents.

NOTE 2 - CASH AND CASH INVESTMENTS - Continued

Custodial Credit Risk - The Village is authorized to invest in pre-qualifying financial institutions, brokers, dealers, intermediaries, and advisors with whom the Village will do business. The portfolio will be diversified so that the impact on the investment portfolio resulting from losses on individual securities will be minimized. As of March 31, 2008, the Village's funds were deposited in three institutions meeting the above requirements. As of March 31, 2008, \$449,124 of the government's bank balance of \$749,124 was exposed to custodial credit risk as follows:

Uninsured and Uncollateralized

449,124

NOTE 3 - CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital assets activities for the year ended March 31, 2008 were as follows:

		Balance <u>ril 1, 2007</u>	<u>A</u> c	ditions_	D	eletions		Balance rch 31, 2008
Governmental Activities								
Nondepreciable assets:	•	400.070	œ		•	(4.000)	•	446 070
Land	\$	120,270	<u>\$</u>		<u>\$</u>	(4,000)	<u>\$</u>	116,270
Total Nondepreciable Assets	\$	120,270	\$	-	\$	(4,000)	\$	116,270
Buildings	\$	58,390	\$	_	\$	-	\$	58,390
Land improvements	·	123,891		-		-		123,891
Machinery and equipment		197,339		-		-		197,339
Infrastructure		553,925		-		-		553,925
Vehicles		24,872		-		-		24,872
Office equipment		11,849				(985)		<u>10,864</u>
Subtotal	\$	970,266	\$	-	\$	(985)	\$	969,281
Less: Accumulated Depreciation		(209,236)		(30,717)				(239,953)
Total Capital Assets Other								
Than Nondepreciable	\$	761,030	\$	(30,717)	\$	(985)	\$	729,328

NOTE 3 - CAPITAL ASSETS - Continued

Business Activities	A	Balance pril 1, 2007	<u>A</u>	<u>dditions</u>	<u>D</u>	<u>eletions</u>		Balance rch 31, 2008
Nondepreciable assets: Land	\$	81,110	\$	<u>-</u>	\$		\$	81,110
Total Nondepreciable Assets	\$	81,110	\$		\$	<u>-</u>	\$	81,110
Machinery and equipment Utility systems	\$	60,548 1,91 <u>0,886</u>	\$	31,536	\$	(4,500) (20,544)	\$ —	56,048 1 <u>,</u> 921,878
Subtotal	\$	1,971,434	\$	31,536	\$	(25,044)	\$	1,977,926
Less: Accumulated Depreciation		(1,101,675)		(51,005)	_	18,734		(1,133,946)
Total Capital Assets Other Than Nondepreciable	\$	869,759	\$	(19,469)	<u>\$</u>	(6,310)	\$	843,980
Component Unit Nondepreciable assets: Land	\$	13,620	\$		\$		<u>\$</u>	13,620
Total Nondepreciable Assets	\$	13,620	\$		\$		\$	13,620
Equipment Utility systems	\$	1,133 -	\$	12,140 38,884	\$	-	\$	13,273 38,884
Less: Accumulated depreciation		(170)		(2,594)	_			(2,764)
Total Capital Assets Other Than Nondepreciable	\$	963	\$	48,430	<u>\$</u>		\$	49,393

NOTE 3 - CAPITAL ASSETS - Continued

Depreciation expense was charged in the following functions in the statement of activities:

Governmental functions: General government Public works Recreation and cultural		\$	2,071 24,675 4,956
	Total	\$	31,702
Business-type functions: Water Sewer	Total	\$ 	34,019 16,985 51,004
0	Total	Ψ	01,004
Component Unit: Public works Recreation and cultural		\$	891 1,703
	Total	\$	2,594

NOTE 4 - CHANGES IN LONG-TERM DEBT

The following is a summary of long-term debt transactions of the primary government for the year ended March 31, 2008:

	Bonds Payable		
As of April 1, 2007	\$	285,000	
Additions (Reductions)		(175,000)	
As of March 31, 2008	\$	110,000	

NOTE 4 - CHANGES IN LONG-TERM DEBT - Continued

Long-term debt at March 31, 2008 is comprised of the following individual issues:

Business-type Activities:	Balance April 1, 2007	Additions	Reductions	Balance March 31, 2008	Due Within One Year
\$300,000 bond due in annual installments of \$10,000 through January 1, 2019; interest at 5.00% - Water Fund.	120,000	\$ -	\$ 10,000	\$ 110,000	\$ 10,000
installments of \$10,000 to \$40,000 through October 1, 2011; interest varies from 5.65% to 6.50% - Sewer Fund	165,000		165,000		
Total Business-Type Activities	285,000	<u>\$</u>	\$ 175,000	\$ 110,000	\$10,000

Schedule of Indebtedness - Bonds Payable (Water Fund)

The County of Berrien issued revenue bonds in the amount of \$300,000 on October 2, 1979, for the purpose of assisting the Village in acquiring and constructing improvements to its water supply system. Schedule of outstanding bonds is as follows:

Date	Original Amount	Interest Rate	Date of <u>Maturity</u>	Annual Principal Requirement	Annual Interest Payable
10/2/1979	\$ 300,000	5.00%	1/1/2009	\$ 10,000	\$ 5,500
10/2/10/0	Ψ 000,000	5.00%	1/1/2010	10,000	5,000
		5.00%	1/1/2011	10,000	4,500
		5.00%	1/1/2012	10,000	4,000
		5.00%	1/1/2013	10,000	3,500
		5.00%	1/1/2014	10,000	3,000
		5.00%	1/1/2015	10,000	2,500
		5.00%	1/1/2016	10,000	2,000
		5.00%	1/1/2017	10,000	1,500
		5.00%	1/1/2018	10,000	1,000
		5.00%	1/1/2019	10,000	500
TOTA	L			\$ 110,000	\$ 33,000

VILLAGE OF BARODA Notes to Financial Statements March 31, 2008

NOTE 5 - INTERFUND RECEIVABLES, PAYABLES, AND TRANSFERS

During the year, the following transfer was made between funds:

From General Fund

To Major Streets Fund		\$ 5,000
To Local Street Fund		 34,100
	Total Transfers Between Funds	\$ 39,100

Funds were transferred to the Major Street Fund from the General Fund for operating costs incurred during the year.

Funds were transferred to the Local Street Fund from the General Fund for operating costs incurred during the year.

NOTE 6 - PENSION PLAN

The Village participates in a 401(k) plan in which employees can make elective deferrals to the plan regardless of full or part-time status; however, the Village contributes 6% for those employees considered full-time. Under this plan three employees are considered full-time. The Village's pension cost for the fiscal year ending March 31, 2008, is \$4,038. The current year contribution was based on covered payroll of \$68,604.

NOTE 7 - SCHEDULE OF BUILDING DEPARTMENT REVENUE AND EXPENDITURES

Public Act 245 of 1999 requires that the legislative bodies of the local government establish reasonable fees which bear a reasonable relationship to the cost of operating the enforcing agency. The Act provides that a separate fund be established to track these costs, unless the local unit's fee structure is not intended to recover the full cost of the enforcing agency and the local unit has the ability to track the full costs and revenues of this activity without creating a separate fund. In that case, the local unit may continue accounting for building department activities within the General Fund. The following is a schedule of building department revenues and expenditures:

Revenues Building and mechanical permits	\$ 8,839
Expenditures Building and mechanical inspector	7,378
Revenues in Excess of Expenditures	\$ 1,461

VILLAGE OF BARODA Notes to Financial Statements March 31, 2008

NOTE 8 - RISK MANAGEMENT

The Village carries insurance for risks of loss, including torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; error and omissions; workers' compensation and employee health and accident insurance. Settled claims resulting from these risks have not exceeded insurance coverage in the past fiscal year.

NOTE 9 - EXPENDITURES OVER BUDGET

P.A. 621 of 1978 Section 18, as amended, provides that a local unit shall not incur expenditures in excess of the amount appropriated. During the year ended March 31, 2008, the Village incurred expenditures in certain budgetary functions which were in excess of the amount appropriated as follows:

Major Street Fund - General Government	<u>Appr</u>	<u>opriation</u>	Expe	nditures	Over <u>Budget</u>		
General fund - Public Works - Drains	\$	100	\$	146	\$	(46)	
Major Street Fund - General Government		4,500		4,505		(5)	
Local Street Fund - General Government		4,020		4,154		(134)	

VILLAGE OF BARODA GENERAL FUND

Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances - Budget and Actual For the Year Ended March 31, 2008

		Budgeted	Am	ounts			Fina	ance with al Budget
	<u>c</u>	<u> Priginal</u>		<u>Final</u>	<u>A</u>	Actual mounts		ositive <u>egative)</u>
Revenues:								
Taxes	\$	116,650	\$	116,650	\$	137,599	\$	20,949
State revenue		82,600		82,600		80,430		(2,170)
Licenses and permits		8,500		8,500		14,362		5,862
Interest and rents		40,500		40,500		50,751		10,251
Charges for services		7,000		7,000		7,181		181
Contributions and grants		400		400		460		60
Sale of assets		-		-		5,700		5,700
Other revenue		1, <u>100</u>		1,100		693		(407)
Total Revenues	\$	256,750	\$	256,750	\$	297,176	\$	40,426
Expenditures:								
General government	\$	142,585	\$	148,585	\$	118,286	\$	30,299
Public safety		18,300		20,000		17,655		2,345
Public works		75,730		75,730		54,514		21,216
Community and economic development		11,030		11,030		8,460		2,570
Recreation and cultural		18,575	_	3 <u>1,</u> 000	_	28,331		2,669
Total Expenditures	\$	266,220	\$	286,345	<u>\$</u>	_227,246	\$	59,099
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues								
Over (Under) Expenditures	\$	(9,470)	\$	(29,595)	\$	69,930	\$	99,525
Other Financing Sources (Uses):								
Operating transfers out	\$	(49,000)	\$	(47,000)	\$	(39,100)	\$	7,900
Operating transfers in	_	-	_		_		_	
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	\$	(49,000)	\$	(47,000)	<u>\$</u>	(39,100)	\$	_7,900
Net Change in Fund Balance	\$	(58,470)	\$	(76,595)	\$	30,830	\$	107,425
Fund Balance, Beginning of Year		83,568	_	83,568		83,568		
FUND BALANCE, END OF YEAR	\$	25,098	\$	6,973	\$	114,398	\$	107,425

VILLAGE OF BARODA SPECIAL REVENUE FUND Major Street Fund

Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances - Budget and Actual For the Year Ended March 31, 2008

		Budgeted	l Amo	ounts			Fina	ance with I Budget
	0	riginal		Final		Actual mounts		ositive egative)
Revenues:		1.00					1	-31
State shared revenue	\$	46,000	\$	46,000	\$	48,890	\$	2,890
Interest and rents		2,000		2,000		422		(1,578)
Total Revenues	\$	48,000	\$	48,000	\$	49,312	\$	1,312
Expenditures:								
General Government:								
Professional services	\$	500	\$	500	\$	505	\$	(5)
Retirement		650		650		414		236
Insurance		4,450	_	3,350	_	3,586		(236)
Total General Government	\$	5,600	\$	4,500	\$	4,505	\$	(5)
Routine Maintenance:								
Salaries	\$	8,200	\$	8,200	\$	8,106	\$	94
Payroll taxes		630		630		620		10
Supplies		1,000		1,000		992		8
Equipment rental		20,000		20,000		19,672		328
Contracted services		19,000		1,000		-		1,000
Repairs and maintenance		1,500		1,500		220		1,280
Total Routine Maintenance	\$	50,330	\$	32,330	\$	29,610	\$	2,720
Winter Maintenance:								
Salaries	\$	2,500	\$	4,000	\$	3,703	\$	297
Payroll taxes		200		310		283		27
Supplies		2,000		3,200		2,542		658
Contracted services		-		-		21		(21)
Equipment rental		3,500		8,000		7,704		296
Total Winter Maintenance	\$	8,200	\$	15,510	\$	14,253	\$	1,257

VILLAGE OF BARODA SPECIAL REVENUE FUND

Major Street Fund Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances - Budget and Actual - Continued For the Year Ended March 31, 2008

		Budgeted	An	nounts		Actual	Fin	iance with al Budget Positive
	<u>0</u>	riginal		<u>Final</u>	<u>A</u>	mounts		legative)
Traffic Services:								
Salaries	\$	500	\$	500	\$	74	\$	426
Payroll taxes		40		40		6		34
Supplies		2,500		2,500		-		2,500
Pavement marking		1,500		1,500		1,578		(78)
Equipment rental		-		-		149		(149)
Electricity		500	_	500		268		232
Total Traffic Services	\$	5,040	\$	5,040	\$	2,075	\$	2,965
Total Public Works	\$	63,570	\$	52,880	<u>\$</u>	45,938	\$	6,942
Total Expenditures	\$	69,170	\$	57,380	\$	50,443	\$	6,937
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	\$	(21,170)	\$	(9,380)	\$	(1,131)	\$	8,249
Other Financing Sources (Uses):								
Operating transfers in	\$	20,000	\$	10,000	\$	5,000	\$	(5,000)
Operating transfers out			_	<u>-</u>	_		_	
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	\$	20,000	\$	10,000	\$	5,000	\$	(5,000)
Net Change in Fund Balance	\$	(1,170)	\$	620	\$	3,869	\$	3,249
Fund Balances, Beginning of Year		2,557		2,557		2,557	_	
FUND BALANCES, END OF YEAR	\$	1,387	\$	3,177	\$	6,426	\$_	3,249

VILLAGE OF BARODA SPECIAL REVENUE FUND

Local Street Fund

Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances - Budget and Actual For the Year Ended March 31, 2008

		<u>Budgeted</u>	<u>Am</u>	ounts		Actual	Fina	ariance al Budget ositive
	<u>0</u>	riginal_		<u>Final</u>		mounts	_	egative)
Revenues:								
State shared revenue	\$	12,000	\$	12,000	\$	14,965	\$	2,965
Interest and rents		100	_	100		51		(49)
Total Revenues	\$	12,100	\$	12,100	\$	15,016	\$	2,916
Expenditures:								
General Government:	\$	500	\$	500	\$	EOE	\$	(E)
Professional services Retirement	Φ	570	Ф	500 570	Ф	505 368	Φ	(5) 202
Insurance		4,050		2,950		3,281		(331)
moutance			_	2,330		5,201		(331)
Total General Government	\$	5,120	\$	4,020	\$	4,154	\$	(134)
Public Works:								
Routine Maintenance:								
Salaries	\$	6,700	\$	6,900	\$	7,043	\$	(143)
Payroll taxes		515		530		539		(9)
Supplies		1,000		1,000		803		197
Equipment rental		16,000		18,500		17,571		929
Repairs and maintenance		1,000	_	1,000				1,000
Total Routine Maintenance	\$	25,215	\$	27,930	\$	25,956	\$	1,974

VILLAGE OF BARODA SPECIAL REVENUE FUND Local Street Fund

Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances - Budget and Actual - Continued For the Year Ended March 31, 2008

		<u>Budgeted</u>	<u>Am</u>	ounts	Actual	Fina	ariance al Budget ositive
	0	<u>riginal</u>		Final	mounts		egative)
Expenditures - Continued: Winter Maintenance:							
Salaries Payroll taxes Supplies	\$	2,500 200 2,000	\$	4,000 310 3,200	\$ 3,623 277 2,509	\$	377 33 691
Contracted services Equipment rental		3,000		8,000	21 7,701		(21) 299
Total Winter Maintenance	\$	7,700	\$	15,510	\$ 14,131	\$	1,379
Traffic Services: Salaries	\$	500	\$	500	\$ -	\$	500
Payroll taxes Supplies Pavement marking		40 500 100		40 500 100	52 		40 448 100
Total Traffic Services	\$	1,140	\$	1,140	\$ 52	\$	1,088
Total Public Works	\$	3 <u>4,</u> 055	\$	_44,580	\$ 40,139	\$	_4,441
Total Expenditures	\$	39,175	\$_	48,600	\$ 44,293	\$	_4,307
Deficiency of Revenues Under Expenditures	\$	(27,075)	\$	(36,500)	\$ (29,277)	\$	7,223
Other Financial Sources (Uses): Operating transfer in	\$	29,000	\$	37,000	\$ 34,100	\$	(2,900)
Total Other Finanicing Sources (Uses)	\$	29,000	<u>\$</u>	37,000	\$ 34,100	\$	(2,900)
Net Change in Fund Balances	\$	1,925	\$	500	\$ 4,823	\$	4,323
Fund Balances, Beginning of Year		1,019	_	1,019	1,019		
FUND BALANCES, END OF YEAR	\$	2,944	\$	1,519	\$ 5,842	\$	4,323

VILLAGE OF BARODA GENERAL FUND Statement of Revenues, Compared to Budget For the Year Ended March 31, 2008

Revenues:	<u> </u>	<u>Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	F	ariance Positive <u>egative)</u>
Taxes: Property tax collections Trailer fees Interest and penalties on taxes	\$	115,300 850 500	\$ 136,366 847 <u>386</u>	\$	21,066 (3) (114)
Total Taxes	\$	116,650	\$ 137,599	\$	20,949
Licenses and permits	\$	8,500	\$ 14,362	\$	5,862
State Revenues: State revenue sharing	\$	82,600	\$ 80,430	\$	(2,170)
Charges for Services: Graves Administration cost recovery	\$	1,000 6,000	\$ 1,181 6,000	\$	181
Total Charges for Services	\$	7,000	\$ 7,181	\$	<u>181</u>
Interest and rents	\$	40,500	\$ 50,751	\$	10,251
Contributions: Contributions and grants	\$	400	\$ 460	\$	_60
Sale of fixed assets	\$		\$ 5,700	<u>\$</u>	5,700
Other	\$	<u>1,100</u>	\$ 693	\$	(407)
TOTAL REVENUES	\$	256,750	\$ 297,176	\$	40,426

VILLAGE OF BARODA GENERAL FUND Statement of Expenditures, Compared to Budget For the Year Ended March 31, 2008

General Government: Trustees:	į	<u>Budget</u>		<u>Actual</u>	P	ariance ositive egative)
Salaries	\$	8,760	\$	7,950	\$	810
	Ψ	670	Ψ	608	Ψ	62
Payroll taxes		400		393		7
Insurance Travel		200		20		180
Education		600		185		415
Education						413
Total Trustees	\$	_10,630	\$	9,156	\$	1,474
President:						
Salaries	\$	7,600	\$	7,020	\$	580
Payroll taxes		600		537		63
Insurance		75		70		5
Travel		450		40		410
Education		250		-		250
Dues		100				100
Total President	\$	9,075	<u>\$</u>	7,667	\$	1,408
Clerk:						
Salaries	\$	24,490	\$	22,051	\$	2,439
Payroll taxes		1,850		1,651		199
Insurance		6,375		6,188		187
Retirement		1,500		1,295		205
Education		300		290		10
Travel		950		818		132
Dues		75		75		-
Miscellaneous		750		765		(15)
Total Clerk	\$	_36,290	\$	33,133	\$	3,157
Treasurer:						
Salaries	\$	10,520	\$	9,419	\$	1,101
Payroll taxes		810		720		90
Insurance		75		70		5
Travel		700		539		161
Education		550		115		435
Miscellaneous		520		485		35
Total Treasurer	\$	13,175	\$	11,348	\$	1,827

VILLAGE OF BARODA

GENERAL FUND Statement of Expenditures, Compared to Budget For the Year Ended March 31, 2008

General Government, continued:		Budget		<u>Actual</u>	P	ariance ositive egative)
Administrative and Office:						
Professional services	\$	19,700	\$	19,808	\$	(108)
Telephone		2,600		2,086		514
Internet services and website		600		313		287
Publishing		5,000		2,498		2,502
Insurance		15,250		10,681		4,569
Pension		800		830		(30)
Supplies		2,500		1,129		1,371
Engineering		6,000		2,747		3,253
Repairs		3,000		995		2,005
Miscellaneous		6,700	_	4,026		2,674
Total Administrative and Office	\$	62,150	\$	45,113	\$	_17,037
Buildings and Grounds:						
Salaries	\$	2,800	\$	2,981	\$	(181)
Payroll taxes		215		228		(13)
Supplies		1,500		1,621		(121)
Utilities		7,100		4,613		2,487
Repairs and maintenance		3,900		2,087		1,813
Equipment purchased		1,000		29		971
Equipment rental	_	750	_	310		440
Total Buildings and Grounds	\$	17 <u>,</u> 265	\$	11,869	\$	5,396
Total General Government	\$	148,585	\$	118,286	\$	30,299
Public Safety:						
Police	\$	9,700	\$	9,617	\$	83
Inspectors		8,300		7,378		922
Contracted services	_	2,000	_	660		1,340
Total Public Safety	\$	20,000	<u>\$</u>	17,655	\$	2,345

VILLAGE OF BARODA

GENERAL FUND Statement of Expenditures, Compared to Budget For the Year Ended March 31, 2008

	,	Budget		Actual	P	ariance ositive egative)
Public Works:						
Drains	<u>\$</u>	100	\$		<u>\$</u>	(46)
Fire hydrant rental	\$	12,600	\$	12,600	\$	
Department of Public Works:						
Salaries	\$	11,000	\$	6,768	\$	4,232
Payroll taxes		850		518		332
Insurance		6,700		4,941		1,759
Retirement		1,320		475		845
Supplies		3,000		2,026		974
Equipment		1,000		394		606
Gas and oil		8,000		7,666		334
Repairs		3,500		3,461		39
Equipment rental		750		192		558
Uniform rental		1,000		1,095		(95
Total Department of Public Works	\$	37,120	\$	_27,536	\$	9,584
Highways and Streets:						
Salaries	\$	2,000	\$	162	\$	1,838
Payroll taxes	•	160	,	12	•	148
Operating supplies		2,500		29		2,471
Street lights		15,000		13,437		1,563
Contracted services		2,000		550		1,450
Equipment rental		750		24		726
Equipment repairs		500				500
Miscellaneous		3,000		18		2,982
Total Highways and Streets	\$	25,910	\$	14,232	\$	11,678
Total Public Works	\$	75,730	\$	54,514	\$	21,216
Community and Economic Development: Planning Commission:						
Salaries	\$	1,970	\$	1,640	\$	330
Payroll taxes		160		125		35
Outside services		-		2,327		(2,327
Education		500		-		500
Ordinance book		7,300		4,200		3,100
Miscellaneous		1,100		168		932
Total Community and Economic Development	\$	_11,030	\$	_8,460	\$	2,570

VILLAGE OF BARODA GENERAL FUND Statement of Expenditures, Compared to Budget For the Year Ended March 31, 2008

				Variance Positive		
	<u>Budget</u>		<u>Actual</u>		(Negative)	
Recreation and Cultural:						
Parks and Recreation:						
Salaries	\$	6,200	\$	7,457	\$	(1,257)
Payroll taxes		475		570		(95)
Insurance		200		148		52
Operating supplies		100		-		100
Outside services		600		_		600
Park repairs		3,500		7,076		(3,576)
Equipment rental		4,500		5,300		(800)
Utilities		400		365		` 35 [′]
Capital outlay		2,000		2,256		(256)
Miscellaneous		13,025		_5,159		7 <u>,</u> 866
Total Recreation and Cultural	<u>\$</u>	31,000	\$	28,331	\$	2,669
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	\$	286,345	\$	227,246	\$	59,099

Gerbel & Company, P.C.

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

Fifth Third Bank Building ■ 4th Floor ■ 830 Pleasant Street ■ P.O. Box 44 ■ St, Joseph, Michigan 49085-0044

May 2, 2008

Communication with Those Charged with Governance

To the Village Council Village of Baroda

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, the aggregate discretely presented component unit, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Village of Baroda for the year ended March 31, 2008, and have issued our report thereon dated May 2, 2008. Professional standards require that we provide you with the following information related to our audit.

Our Responsibility Under U.S. General Accepted Auditing Standards

As stated in our engagement letter dated February 20, 2008, our responsibility, as described by professional standards, is to express opinions about whether the financial statements prepared by management with your over sight are fairly presented, in all material respects, in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles. Our audit of the financial statements does not relieve you or management of your responsibilities.

Significant Audit Findings

Qualitative Aspects of Accounting Practices

Management is responsible for the selection and use of appropriate accounting policies. The significant accounting policies used by the Village of Baroda are described in Note 1 to the financial statements. No new accounting policies were adopted and the application of existing policies was not changed during 2007-2008. We noted no transactions entered into by the governmental unit during the year for which there is a lack of authoritative guidance or consensus. There are no significant transactions that have been recognized in the financial statements in a different period then when the transaction occurred.

Accounting estimates are an integral part of the financial statements prepared by management and are based on management's knowledge and experience about past and current events and assumptions about future events. Certain accounting estimates are particularly sensitive because of their significance to the financial statements and because of the possibility that future events affecting them may differ significantly from those expected. We did not note any estimates that we felt were particularly sensitive.

Difficulties Encountered in Performing the Audit

We encountered no significant difficulties with management in performing and completing our audit.

Right. On time.

Corrected and Uncorrected Misstatements

Professional standards require us to accumulate all known and likely misstatement identified during the audit, other than those that are trivial, and communicate them to the appropriate level of management. Management has corrected all such misstatements. In addition, none of the misstatements detected as a result of audit procedures and corrected by management were material, either individually or in the aggregate, to the financial statements taken as a whole.

Disagreements with Management

For purposes of this letter, professional standards define a disagreement with management as a financial accounting, reporting, or auditing matter, whether or not resolved to our satisfaction, that could be significant to the financial statements or the auditor's report. We are please to report that no such disagreements arose during the course of our audit.

Management Representations

We have requested certain representations from management that are included in the management representation letter dated May 2, 2008.

Management Consultations with Other Independent Accountants

In some cases, management may decide to consult with other accountants about auditing and accounting matters, similar to obtaining a "second opinion" on certain situations. If a consultation involves application of an accounting principle to the governmental unit's financial statements or a determination of the type of auditor's opinion that may be expressed on those statements. Our professional standards require the consulting accountant to check with us to determine that the consultant has all the relevant facts. To our knowledge, there were no such consultations with other accountants.

Other Audit Findings or Issues

We generally discuss a variety of matters, including the application of accounting principles and auditing standards, with management each year prior to retention as the governmental unit's auditors. However, these discussions occurred in the normal course of our professional relationship and our responses were not a condition to our retention.

This information is intended solely for the use of the Baroda Village Council and management of the Village of Baroda and is not intend to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Very truly yours,

GERBEL & COMPANY, P.C.

Seebel 4 Company, P.C.

Certified Public Accountants

Gerbel & Company, P.C.

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

Fifth Third Bank Building 4th Floor 830 Pleasant Street P.O. Box 44 St. Joseph, Michigan 49085-0044

May 2, 2008

Communication of Significant Deficiencies

To the Village Council Village of Baroda Baroda, Michigan

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements of the Village of Baroda as of and for the year ended March 31, 2008, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, we considered the Village of Baroda's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinions of the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Village of Baroda's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Village of Baroda's internal control.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the preceding paragraph and would not necessarily identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be significant deficiencies or material weaknesses. However, as discussed below, we identified certain deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be significant deficiencies.

A control deficiency exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent or detect misstatements on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a control deficiency, or a combination of control deficiencies, that adversely affects the entity's ability to initiate, authorize, record, process, or report financial data reliably in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles such that there is more than a remote likelihood that a misstatement of the entity's financial statements that is more than inconsequential will not be prevented or detected by the entity's internal control. We consider the following deficiencies to be significant deficiencies in internal control.

- It was noted during the audit that there were items over the \$500 capitalization threshold in the Water and Sewer Fund over this amount posted to repairs and maintenance accounts. All fixed assets should be recorded in their proper asset accounts on the balance sheet.
- In addition, we noted other matters involving the internal control and its operation that we have reported to management of the Village of Baroda in a separate letter dated May 2, 2008.

Right. On time.

This communication is intended solely for the information and use of management, the Village Council, and others within the organization, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Very truly yours,

Seebel & Corpany, P.C. GERBEL & COMPANY, P.C. Certified Public Accountants

Gerbel & Company, P.C.

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

Fifth Third Bank Building 4th Floor 830 Pleasant Street P.O. Box 44 St. Joseph, Michigan 49085-0044

May 2, 2008

Village Council Village of Baroda Baroda, Michigan

In connection with our audit of the books and records of the Village of Baroda for the year ending March 31, 2008, we offer the following comments and recommendations:

GENERAL

- The books and records were found to be well organized.
- 2. Supporting documentation was detailed and readily available for inspection.
- 3. The Village's administration and accounting personnel displayed a high level of dedication and cooperation in performing their duties and assisting us in completing ours.

We appreciate the cooperation and courtesy extended to us by the officials and employees of the Village of Baroda and trust that these comments and recommendations will be accepted in the spirit of cooperation in which they are intended.

Very truly yours,

GERBEL & COMPANY, P.C. Certified Public Accountants

Seebel & Congruy, P.C